

ABSTRACT

Rita Herlina, NIM: 22730499 "**EFFECTIVENESS OF ENVIRONMENTAL LAW IN ERADICATING ENVIRONMENTAL CORPORATE CRIME**", Under the guidance of **Prof. Dr. Faisal Santiago, SH., MM** as Promoter and **Dr. Darwati, SH., MH** as Co-Promoter.

Environmental law enforcement is carried out through repressive efforts, namely through criminal law enforcement channels to initiate investigations into court decisions. The case discussed involves a corporation, so that in accordance with Article 116 paragraphs (1) and (2) Law Number 32 of 2009 concerning Protection and Management of Environmental Crime, sanctions are imposed on business entities or people who give orders to commit crimes or people who acts as a leader in criminal activities. The data analysis method used in this research is qualitative data analysis.

Problem Formulation: 1. What are the legal sanctions for violations of environmental management? 2. Why do corporations commit environmental management violations? 3. How effective is environmental protection and management? The methodology used is normative juridical and sociological and the theory used is the theory of justice.

The results of this research show various obstacles to law enforcement against companies as perpetrators of environmental crimes which result in ineffective environmental law enforcement, including, legal facilities, law enforcement officers, facilities and amenities, permits, environmental impact analysis systems (AMDAL), and lack of community participation. . Efforts that need to be made to overcome obstacles to law enforcement against corporate crimes against the environment include: increasing supervision after granting licenses, increasing the function of AMDAL as a tool for enforcing environmental law, and providing training/training to law enforcement officers who concentrate on environmental law.

Conclusion: 1. Legal sanctions for environmental violations are regulated in Article... 2. Corporations commit violations against the environment because the sanctions decided by the panel of judges are too light and the fines are also very light, 3. The effectiveness of environmental protection and management must impose legal sanctions in accordance with applicable legal regulations, and carry out supervision for prevention in a repressive but also preventive manner. ; Suggestion: several laws and regulations related to natural resource management or directly related to nature and environmental conservation need to be revised.

Keywords: Environmental Corporate Crime