

ABSTRACT

Jauhariah, The Ideal Model Engineering Political Party System to Strengthen the Presidential System in Indonesian Constitutional System. Accessors Dissertation guided by Prof. Dr. H.Zainuddin Ali, SH.MA, Promotors, and Prof. Dr. Faisal Santiago, SH. MM as co. Promotors.

Dissertation research of this problems are: 1. Is the political party system in Indonesia consistent with Republic of Indonesia constitution? 2. How is the ideal model systems engineering political party to strengthen the presidential system in Indonesia constitutional system? 3. How does the political party system engineering impact on Indonesian constitutional system?

The research methodology was conducted by focusing on normative law research by doing a review of legal norms that apply to a particular situation as well as the research of the juridical through the research of literature, so this research can be categorized as legal research normative, that the scope of the object on the Ideal Model Engineering system To Strengthen Political Parties Presidential system in Indonesia. This research is limited to a review of the existing problems in order to obtain scientific answers to the problems research.

Research results, is of; The first, conclude is the political party system in Indonesia, the organizers in order of constitutional system since the New Order era, or 1966 in accordance with the constitution, under the 1945 Constitution before the amendment, and after the 1945 amendment, as followed by other laws, such as MPR or other legislation. The second, In Indonesia, the state administration and governance in order to strengthen the presidential system, can be alternative the ideal model of political party system based the Coalition Tactical. The coalition is built not based on the principle of balance so highly visible dominance and power are determined by the larger political parties. Evennought coalition tactical, sometimes the Coalition engineering can be used as the ideal model of the party system, how ever the nature as an alternative. Third, Until now engineering the political party system against the Indonesian constitution has positive impact on the development of democracy, especially in the organization of legislative elections and the election of President, elections at provincial and district or city.

Furthermore, the researchers recommend Importance opposition presence as a counterweight to the simplification of the party became one of the important things that a presidential system can work more effectively. This simplification should be done naturally and democratic. Necessary legal regulation of political party simplification is done wisely, not by being 'forced' and institutionalized into product legislation, so it can run in a structured and systemic. Strengthening the presidential system also requires the presence of a strong control agencies in this regard such as the Parliament, political parties, civil society and mass media groups.